

Plant list from surveys done by the Virginia Native Plant Society and Clifton Institute from May-September 2018 in the Clifton Institute's pasture. Roughly the same route was walked through the field each time and approximate abundance categories were assigned. VC = very common, C = common, LC = locally common, Oc = occasional, R = rare. Special thanks to Sally Anderson for leading this project!

Scientific name	Common name	Status	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Native	C	C	VC	C	Oc
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Agrimony, Small-flowered	Native	R	R	Oc	Oc	Oc
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Redtop	Alien	-	LC	Oc	Oc	R
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-heaven	Alien	-	-	-	-	R
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Onion, Wild	Alien	Oc	C	C	Oc	-
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Ragweed, Common	Native	-	Oc	R	Oc	C
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge	Native	VC	LC	R	R	LC
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Grass, Sweet Vernal	Alien	VC	VC	VC	Oc	-
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Dogbane, Hemp	Native	LC	Oc	Oc	Oc	R
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Burdock, Common	Alien	R	-	-	-	R
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	Oatgrass, Tall	Alien	-	-	R	R	-
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	Grass, Joint-head	Alien	-	R	LC	Oc	VC
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Milkweed, Swamp	Native	-	-	R	R	-
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Milkweed, Common	Native	-	-	-	R	-
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Milkweed, Green	Native	-	R	LC	Oc	-
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Cress, Common Winter	Alien	Oc	-	-	-	-
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	Sunflower, Tickseed	Uncertain	-	-	-	-	LC
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Beggar-ticks, Nodding	Native	-	-	-	-	LC
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Nettle, False	Native	-	-	-	R	-
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Mustard, Black	Alien	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Bindweed, Hedge or Field	Native	R	Oc	Oc	Oc	-
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet-creeper	Native	-	R	R	R	-
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	Alien	Oc	-	-	-	-
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Bittercress, Hairy	Alien	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> ssp. <i>acanthoides</i>	Thistle, Spiny Plumeless	Alien	-	-	R	R	-
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Thistle, Nodding	Alien	-	C	Oc	Oc	-
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Sedge, Eastern Narrow-Leaved	Native	-	R	-	-	-
<i>Carex festucacea</i>	Sedge, Fescue	Native	-	R	-	-	-
<i>Carex hirsutella</i>	Sedge, Fuzzy	Native	-	R	-	-	-
<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	Sedge, Smooth-sheathed	Native	LC	-	-	-	-
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sedge, Sallow	Native	-	LC	R	LC	-
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Sedge, Fox	Native	-	LC	LC	-	-
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Bittersweet, Oriental	Alien	C	Oc	C	Oc	-
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>	Knapweed, Spotted	Alien	-	R	LC	Oc	Oc
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	Chickweed, Mouse-ear	Alien	C	Oc	-	-	-
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Chickweed, Sticky Mouse-ear	Alien	Oc	-	-	R	-
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	Alien	Oc	Oc	C	LC	VC
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Thistle, Field	Native	-	-	Oc	Oc	C
<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Thistle, Pasture	Native	-	LC	-	-	-
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Basil, Wild	Native	-	Oc	C	C	R
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i>	Panicgrass, Beaked	Native	-	-	C	VC	C
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Horseweed	Native	-	-	-	-	Oc
<i>Croton capitatus</i>	Croton, Tropic	Uncertain	-	R	Oc	Oc	C
<i>Cyperus echinatus</i>	Flatsedge, Globe	Native	-	-	R	Oc	C
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	Flatsedge, Redroot	Native	-	-	R	-	Oc
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Grass, Orchard	Alien	VC	VC	C	C	-
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen-Anne's Lace	Alien	Oc	C	VC	VC	C
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Pink, Deptford	Alien	-	R	-	R	-

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<i>Dichantherium clandestinum</i>	Grass, Deer-Tongue	Native	R	Oc	-	LC	Oc
<i>Dichantherium villosissimum</i> var. <i>villosissimum</i>	Grass, White-haired Panic	Native	-	Oc	-	Oc	-
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>microstachya</i>	Barnyard Grass, Rough	Native	-	-	-	-	R
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Daisy, False	Native	-	-	-	-	R
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Olive, Autumn	Alien	Oc	R	-	R	Oc
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Elephant's-foot, Carolina	Native	LC	LC	Oc	C	C
<i>Elymus repens</i>	Quackgrass	Alien	-	Oc	LC	-	-
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Lovegrass, Purple	Native	R	-	-	Oc	R
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	Pilewort	Native	-	-	-	-	Oc
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Fleabane, Annual	Native	Oc	C	-	-	-
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	Fleabane, Daisy	Native	-	C	VC	C	-
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	Native	-	-	-	-	Oc
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Strawberry, Wild	Native	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Galium anglicum</i>	Bedstraw, Lamarck's	Alien	-	Oc	Oc	R	Oc
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Native	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	Bedstraw, Shining	Native	-	-	R	-	-
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Bedstraw, Smooth	Alien	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Galium pedemontanum</i>	Bedstraw, Piedmont	Alien	R	Oc	-	-	-
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	Bedstraw, Hairy	Native	-	-	Oc	-	-
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Bedstraw, Sweet-scented	Native	Oc	-	-	-	-
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Locust, Honey	Uncertain	R	R	Oc	-	-
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Rocket	Alien	Oc	-	-	-	-
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	Hawkweed, Meadow	Alien	?	R	-	-	-
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Grass, Velvet	Alien	-	LC	R	-	-
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. John's-wort, common	Alien	-	-	-	R	-
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	St. John's-wort	Native	-	R	Oc	-	-
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed	Native	R	-	-	R	LC
<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	Morning Glory, Small White	Native	-	-	-	-	Oc
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	potato-vine, wild	Native	-	-	R	R	-
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Rush, Common	Native	LC	LC	LC	R	R
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Rush, Path	Native	-	Oc	VC	R	R
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Redcedar	Native	R	R	R	R	-
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Lettuce, Wild (yellow)	Native	-	-	R	-	-
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Pea, Everlasting	Alien	-	-	LC	R	-
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Cutgrass, Rice	Native	-	LC	-	R	LC
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Pepperweed, Virginia	Native	-	-	R	-	-
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Lespedeza, Chinese	Alien	-	LC	C	Oc	-
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Daisy, Oxeye	Alien	Oc	VC	Oc	-	-
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>anagallidea</i>	Pimpernel, Long-stalked False	Native	-	R	-	-	-
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Tobacco, Indian	Native	-	-	R	R	Oc
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	Fescue, Tall	Alien	VC	VC	VC	VC	Oc
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Honeysuckle	Alien	VC	VC	-	C	LC
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Water Horehound, Virginia	Native	-	-	-	-	R
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Peppermint	Alien	-	-	-	-	LC
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Stiltgrass, Japanese	Alien	-	-	-	-	R
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<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	Native	-	-	C	Oc	-
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Grass, Mealy or Nimblewill	Native	-	-	LC	LC	LC
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia-creeper	Native	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i>	Paspalum, hairy seed	Native	-	-	-	Oc	C
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Tree, Princess	Alien	-	-	-	-	R
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Stoncrop, Ditch	Native	-	-	-	-	R

<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Beefsteak Plant	Alien	-	-	-	-	LC
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Smartweed, Water	Native	-	-	LC	R	-
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper	Native	-	-	-	R	C
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Smartweed, Dock-leaved	Native	-	-	-	-	VC
<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	Smartweed, Long-bristled	Alien	-	LC	-	Oc	C
<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i>	Smartweed, Pennsylvania	Native	-	-	-	-	LC
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	Tearthumb, Arrow-leaved	Native	-	Oc	-	-	VC
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Knotweed, Virginia	Native	R	-	-	R	-
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	Alien	-	LC	VC	VC	-
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Ground-cherry, Clammy	Native	-	-	R	-	-
<i>Physalis longifolia var. subglabrata</i>	Ground-cherry, Longleaf	Native	-	-	LC	-	-
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantain, English	Alien	VC	Oc	C	C	LC
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Plantain, American or Broad-leaved	Native	R	R	R	-	C
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Orchid, ragged fringed	Native	-	-	R	-	-
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Bluegrass, Kentucky	Alien	VC	C	Oc	-	-
<i>Potentilla indica</i>	Indian-strawberry	Alien	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Cinquefoil, Sulphur	Alien	R	Oc	-	-	-
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-all	Alien	R	-	Oc	C	R
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Mountain-mint, Narrow-leaf	Native	R	LC	LC	Oc	-
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Pear, Bradford	Alien	-	R	Oc	R	R
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Buttercup, Kidneyleaf	Native	Oc	-	-	-	-
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Buttercup, Bulbous	Alien	VC	R	-	-	-
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Rose, Pasture	Native	-	Oc	Oc	R	-
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rose, Multiflora	Alien	VC	C	Oc	Oc	Oc
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Blackberry, Allegheny	Native	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Native	C	R	C	LC	-
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sorrel, Sheep	Alien	-	R	-	-	-
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Dock, Curly	Alien	Oc	Oc	Oc	Oc	C
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Dock, Broad-leaf	Alien	-	R	-	-	-
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Arrowhead, Broad-leaved	Native	-	R	-	-	LC
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Sage, Lyre-leaf	Native	LC	C	-	R	-
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	Native	-	-	R	-	-
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Bluestem, Little	Native	-	-	-	R	-
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Bullrush, Dark Green	Native	-	LC	LC	R	R
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	Bristlegrass, Nodding	Alien	?	?	?	?	R
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	Bristlegrass, Knotroot	Native	-	-	-	C	?
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	Bristlegrass, Yellow	Alien	-	-	Oc	-	?
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Greenbriar, Common	Native	-	R	R	Oc	-
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horse-nettle	Native	R	C	C	VC	VC
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Goldenrod, Tall	Native	-	-	-	-	Oc
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Goldenrod, Gray	Native	-	-	R	R	-
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	Native	-	-	-	R	-
Scientific name	Common name	Status	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed, Common	Alien	Oc	-	-	-	-
<i>Symphiotrichum dumosum</i>	Aster, Bushy	Native	-	-	-	-	Oc
<i>Symphiotrichum puniceum var. puniceum</i>	Aster, Swamp or Purple-stemmed Aster	Native	-	-	-	-	LC
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	Coralberry	Uncertain	VC	C	C	C	C
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	Alien	Oc	R	R	LC	Oc
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison Ivy	Native	VC	C	C	Oc	R
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purpletop	Native	R	-	R	Oc	VC
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	Clover, Large Hop	Alien	-	LC	-	-	-
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Clover, Red	Alien	C	VC	VC	VC	VC

<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Clover, White	Alien	C	VC	Oc	R	Oc
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	Vervain, White	Native	Oc	R	Oc	Oc	C
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem	Native	Oc	-	-	R	-
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	Crownbeard	Native	Oc	VC	VC	VC	VC
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	Ironweed, New York	Native	LC	C	VC	VC	VC
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Speedwell, Common	Uncertain	Oc	-	-	-	-
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Viburnum, Black Haw	Native	R	-	-	-	-
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Vetch, Common	Alien	C	C	-	-	-
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violet, Common Blue	Native	C	R	-	-	R
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Grape, Fox	Native	-	-	-	Oc	-
<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Grape, Frost	Native	-	-	Oc	-	-
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Cocklebur, Common	Native	-	-	-	-	C